



Conflict of Interest Policy

SECTION 1. PURPOSE:

American Jewish University is a nonprofit, tax-exempt organization. Maintenance of its tax-exempt status is important both for its continued financial stability and for public support. Therefore, the IRS as well as state regulatory and tax officials view the operations of American Jewish University as a public trust, which is subject to scrutiny by and accountable to such governmental authorities as well as to members of the public.

Consequently, there exists between American Jewish University and its board, officers, and management employees and the public a fiduciary duty, which carries with it a broad and unbending duty of loyalty and fidelity. The board, officers, and management employees have the responsibility of administering the affairs of American Jewish University honestly and prudently, and of exercising their best care, skill, and judgment for the sole benefit of American Jewish University. Those persons shall exercise the utmost good faith in all transactions involved in their duties, and they shall not use their positions with American Jewish University or knowledge gained wherefrom for their personal benefit. The interests of the organization must be the first priority in all decisions and actions.

SECTION 2. PERSONS CONCERNED:

This statement is directed not only to directors and officers, but to all employees and friends of the University (e.g., donors) who can influence the actions of American Jewish University. For example, this would include all who make purchasing decisions, all persons who might be described as "management personnel," and anyone who has proprietary information concerning American Jewish University.

SECTION 3. AREAS IN WHICH CONFLICT MAY ARISE:

Conflicts of interest may arise in the relations of directors, officers, and management employees with any of the following third parties:

1. Persons and firms supplying goods and services to American Jewish University.
2. Persons and firms from whom American Jewish University leases property and equipment.
3. Persons and firms with whom American Jewish University is dealing or planning to deal in connection with the gift, purchase or sale of real estate, securities, or other property.
4. Competing or affinity organizations.
5. Donors and others supporting American Jewish University.

6. Agencies, organizations, and associations which affect the operations of American Jewish University.
7. Family members, friends, and other employees.

SECTION 4. NATURE OF CONFLICTING INTEREST:

A conflicting interest may be defined as an interest, direct or indirect, with any persons or firms mentioned in Section 3. Such an interest might arise through:

1. Owning stock or holding debt or other proprietary interests in any third party dealing with American Jewish University.
2. Holding office, serving on the board, participating in management, or being otherwise employed (or formerly employed) with any third party dealing with American Jewish University.
3. Receiving remuneration for services with respect to individual transactions involving American Jewish University.
4. Using American Jewish University's time, personnel, equipment, supplies, or good will for other than American Jewish University approved activities, programs, and purposes.
5. Receiving personal gifts or loans from third parties dealing or competing with American Jewish University. Receipt of any gift is disapproved except gifts of a value less than \$50, which could not be refused without discourtesy. No personal gift of money should ever be accepted.

SECTION 5. INTERPRETATION OF THIS STATEMENT OF POLICY:

The areas of conflicting interest listed in Section 3, and the relations in those areas which may give rise to conflict, as listed in Section 4, are not exhaustive. Conflicts might arise in other areas or through other relations. It is assumed that the directors, officers, and management employees will recognize such areas and relation by analogy. The fact that one of the interests described in Section 4 exists does not necessarily mean that a conflict exists, or that the conflict, if it exists, is material enough to be of practical importance, or if material, that upon full disclosure of all relevant facts and circumstances it is necessarily adverse to the interests of American Jewish University.

However, it is the policy of the board that the existence of any of the interests described in Section 4 shall be disclosed before any transaction is consummated. It shall be the continuing responsibility of the board, officers, and management employees to scrutinize their transactions and outside business interests and relationships for potential conflicts and to immediately make such disclosures.

SECTION 6. DISCLOSURE POLICY AND PROCEDURE:

Transactions with parties with whom a conflicting interest exists may be undertaken only if all of the following are observed:

1. The conflicting interest is fully disclosed;
2. The person with the conflict of interest is excluded from the discussion and approval of such transaction;
3. A competitive bid or comparable valuation exists; and
4. The board or a duly constituted committee thereof has determined that the transaction is in the best interest of the organization.
5. Under no circumstance may a member of the board receive compensation for any

work that they do or any work done by their firm.

Disclosure in the organization should be made to the chief executive officer (or if she or he is the one with the conflict, then to the board chair), who shall bring the matter to the attention of the Executive Committee. Disclosure involving directors should be made to the board chair, (or if she or he is the one with the conflict, then to the board vice-chair) who shall bring these matters to the Executive Committee.

The Executive Committee shall determine whether a conflict exists and in the case of an existing conflict, whether the contemplated transaction may be authorized as just, fair, and reasonable to American Jewish University. The decision of the Executive Committee on these matters will rest in their sole discretion, and their concern must be the welfare of American Jewish University and the advancement of its purpose.